

EXHIBIT 5

Table of Contents

I. INTRODUCTION	5
II. QUALIFICATIONS	6
III. COMPENSATION	11
IV. MATERIALS CONSIDERED	11
V. SUMMARY OF OPINIONS	15
A. Effective Dates of the Asserted Claims of the Patents-In-Suit	15
B. Invalidity of the Asserted Claims	15
VI. LEVEL OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART	17
VII. LEGAL PRINCIPLES RELATED TO INVALIDITY	17
A. Anticipation	17
B. Obviousness	22
C. Prior Inventorship	27
D. Indefiniteness	28
E. Lack of Written Description	28
F. Lack of Enablement	29
VIII. BACKGROUND OF THE TECHNOLOGY AND BACKGROUND PRIOR ART	29
A. Overview of Identification of Signals And Content	29
1. Basic Concepts Regarding Representation Of Audio Signals	29
2. Mel Scale And Mel-Frequency Cepstral Coefficients (“MFCC”)	37
3. General Background Regarding Systems For Representing AndIdentifying Signals	40
B. Overview and History of the Internet	56
C. Overview of Client/Server Technologies And Systems	57
D. Overview and History of Signal and Content Monetization And Distribution	58
E. Overview Of Application Of Cryptographic Protocols And Hashing	61
IX. THE PRIOR ART	66
A. Muscle Fish MFCC-based Systems	66
1. Muscle Fish U.S. Patent No. 5,918,223	87
a. Overview: ‘223 Patent And Muscle Fish CBR (MFCC-based)Signal Analysis And Comparison	87
The Analysis Of Signals And Generation Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints	89
b. The Storage Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints In A Database	92
c. The Comparison Of Unknown and Known FeaturesVectors/Fingerprints	93
d. The Hardware And Software Environment In the ‘223 Patent	96
e. The Business Models And Implementations Disclosed In The‘223 Patent	97
3. The Muscle Fish “Audio Databases with Content-Based Retrieval”Publication	116
.....	116
2. Muscle Fish “Soundfisher” System	97
3. The Muscle Fish “Audio Databases with Content-Based Retrieval”Publication	116
4. Muscle Fish “Illustra/Informix AIR DataBlade”	117
5. Muscle Fish “Conti” System	133

a. The Analysis Of Signals And Generation Of FeatureVectors/Fingerprints	142
b. The Storage Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints In A Database	154
c. The Comparison Of Unknown and Known FeaturesVectors/Fingerprints	172
d. Counting Matches And Generating Reports Of Matches	190
B. Audible Magic Clango/Amadeus/Wired Air Technology	194
1. Audible Magic Clango/Amadeus/Wired Air Product	194
a. Overview Of Development History	217
b. The Analysis Of Signals And Generation Of FeatureVectors/Fingerprints	295
c. The Storage Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints In A Database	332
d. The Comparison Of Unknown and Known FeaturesVectors/Fingerprints	359
e. Counting Matches And Generating Reports Of Matches	440
f. Application Of A Cryptographic Protocol, Hash Or DigitalSignature To A Feature Vector/ Fingerprint And Storage OfThe Feature Vector/Fingerprint	471
g. Distributing A Signal Based On The Comparison BetweenFeature Vectors/Fingerprints	473
2. Audible Magic U.S. Patent No. 6,834,308	499
C. Muscle Fish Digital Generations Product	500
D. U.S. Patent No. 5,437,050 to Lamb et al. And RCS AirCheck System	519
E. U.S. Patent No. 7,194,752 to Kenyon et al.	531
F. Woudstra, et al., "Modeling and Retrieving Audiovisual Information - A Soccer Video Retrieval System," in Advances in Multimedia InformationSystems: 4th International Workshop, MIS '98 (September 24-26, 1998,Proceedings),	545
G. U.S. Patent 5,913,205 to Jain et al	546
H. U.S. Patent 6,990,453 and Provisional Application No. 60/222,023 to Wang et al	559
I. U.S. Patent Nos. 5,978,791, 6,415,280, 6,928,442 to Farber et al	561
X. OVERVIEW OF THE PATENTS-IN-SUIT	563
A. '472 Patent	563
B. '700 Patent	564
C. '494 Patent	565
D. '175 Patent	565
E. Asserted Patent Claims	566
F. Claim Constructions	567
XI. THE PATENTS IN SUIT ARE INVALID	571
A. U.S. Patent No 5,918,223 – Blum I	571
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	571
The Analysis Of Signals And Generation Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints	573
The Storage Of Feature Vectors/Fingerprints In A Database	576
The Comparison Of Unknown and Known Features Vectors/Fingerprints	577
The Hardware And Software Environment In the '223 Patent	580
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	581
(i) Element 3(p)	582
(ii) Element 3(a)	582
(iii) Element 3(b)	583
(iv) Element 3(c)	585

(v) Element 3(d)	586
(vi) Element 3(e)	587
(vii) Element 3(f)	589
(viii) Element 3(g)	590
(ix) Element 3(h)	591
(x) Obviousness	592
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	602
(i) Element 4(a)	602
(ii) Element 4(b)	602
(iii) Obviousness	603
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	605
(i) Element 8(p)	606
(ii) Element 8(a)	607
(iii) Element 8(b)	609
(iv) Element (c)	610
(v) Element 8(d)	611
(vi) Element 8(e)	612
(vii) Element 8(f)	614
(viii) Element 8(g)	614
(ix) Element 8(h)	615
(x) Obviousness	616
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	625
(i) Element 11(p)	626
(ii) Element 11(a)	627
(i) Element 11(b)	630
(i) Element 11(c)	633
(ii) Element 11(d)	635
(iii) Element 11(e)	636
(iv) Element 11(f)	638
(v) Obviousness	639
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	645
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	646
(i) Element 1(p)	646
(ii) Element 1(a)	646
(iii) Element 1(b)	646
(iv) Element 1(c)	647
(v) Element 1(d)	647
(vi) Element 1(e)	647
(vii) Element 1(f)	647
(viii) Obviousness	648
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	648
(i) Element 6(a)	649
(ii) Obviousness	649
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	649

(i) Element 7(a)	650
(ii) Obviousness	650
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	650
(i) Element 8(a)	651
(ii) Obviousness	651
e. '700 Patent, Claims 10 and 11	652
(i) Element 10(a) and 11(a)	652
(ii) Obviousness	653
f. '700 Patent, Claim 40	662
(i) Element 40(p)	662
(ii) Element 40(a)	663
(iii) Element 40(b)	663
(v) Element 40(d)	663
(vi) Element 40(e)	663
(vii) Element 40(f)	664
(viii) Obviousness	664
g. '700 Patent, Claims 49 and 50	664
(i) Element 49(a) and 50(a)	665
(ii) Obviousness	665
h. '700 Patent, Claim 51	666
(i) Element 51(a)	666
(ii) Obviousness	667
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	669
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	669
(i) Element 1(p)	669
(ii) Element 1(a)	669
(iii) Element 1(b)	670
(iv) Element 1(c)	670
(v) Element 1(d)	670
(vi) Element 1(e)	670
(vii) Element 1(f)	671
(viii) Obviousness	671
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	671
(i) Element 4(a)	672
(ii) Obviousness	672
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	672
(i) Element 5(a)	673
(ii) Obviousness	673
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	673
(i) Element 11(p)	674
(ii) Element 11(a)	674
(iii) Element 11(b)	674
(iv) Element 11(c)	675
(v) Element 11(d)	675

(vi) Element 11(e)	675
(vii) Element 11(f)	675
(viii) Obviousness	676
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	676
(i) Element 17(a)	676
(ii) Obviousness	677
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	677
(i) Element 18(a)	677
(ii) Obviousness	678
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	678
(i) Element 20(a)	679
(ii) Obviousness	679
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	679
(i) Element 21(a)	679
(ii) Obviousness	680
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	680
(i) Element 22(a)	680
(ii) Obviousness	680
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	681
(i) Element 29(p)	681
(ii) Element 29(a)	682
(iii) Element 29(b)	682
(iv) Element 29(c)	682
(v) Obviousness	682
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	683
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	683
(i) Element 8(a)	684
(ii) Element 8(b)	684
(iii) Element 8(c)	684
(iv) Element 8(d)	684
(v) Element 8(e)	685
a. Obviousness	685
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	703
(i) Element 11(a)	703
(ii) Element 11(b)	704
(iii) Element 11(c)	704
(iv) Element 11(d)	704
(v) Element 11(e)	704
(vi) Obviousness	705
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	705
(i) Element 12(a)	705
(ii) Obviousness	706
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	706
(i) Element 13(a)	706

(ii) Obviousness	707
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	707
(i) Element 15(a)	708
(ii) Obviousness	708
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	708
(i) Element 16(a)	709
(ii) Obviousness	709
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	710
(i) Element 17(a)	710
(ii) Element 17(b)	710
(iii) Element 17(c)	710
(iv) Element 17(d)	711
(v) Element 17(e)	711
(vi) Obviousness	711
B. U.S. Patent No 6,834,308 – Ikezoye	712
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	712
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	713
(i) Element 3(p)	713
(ii) Element 3(a)	714
(iii) Element 3(b)	716
(iv) Element 3(c)	718
(v) Element 3(d)	720
(vi) Element 3(e)	722
(vii) Element 3(f)	724
(viii) Element 3(g)	727
(ix) Element 3(h)	727
(x) Obviousness	728
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	738
(i) Element 4(a)	738
(ii) Element 4(b)	740
(iii) Obviousness	742
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	744
(i) Element 8(p)	745
(ii) Element 8(a)	745
(iii) Element 8(b)	746
(iv) Element 8(c)	746
(v) Element 8(d)	746
(vi) Element 8(e)	746
(vii) Element 8(f)	746
(viii) Element 8(g)	749
(ix) Element 8(h)	749
(x) Obviousness	749
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	758
(i) Element 11(p)	759

(ii) Element 11(a)	760
(iii) Element 11(b)	761
(iv) Element 11(c)	761
(v) Element 11(d)	763
(vi) Element 11(e)	764
(vii) Element 11(f)	767
(viii) Obviousness	767
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	774
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	774
(i) Element 1(p)	774
(ii) Element 1(a)	775
(iii) Element 1(b)	775
(iv) Element 1(c)	775
(v) Element 1(d)	775
(vi) Element 1(e)	776
(vii) Element 1(f)	776
(viii) Obviousness	776
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	777
(i) Element 6(a)	777
(ii) Obviousness	777
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	778
(i) Element 7(a)	778
(ii) Obviousness	778
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	779
(i) Element 8(a)	779
(ii) Obviousness	779
e. '700 Patent, Claims 10 and 11	780
(i) Element 10(a) and 11(a) / Obviousness	780
f. '700 Patent, Claim 40	789
(i) Element 40(p)	790
(ii) Element 40(a)	790
(iii) Element 40(b)	790
(iv) Element 40(c)	790
(v) Element 40(d)	791
(vi) Element 40(e)	791
(vii) Element 40(f)	791
(viii) Obviousness	791
g. '700 Patent, Claims 49 and 50	792
(i) Element 49(a) and 50(a) / Obviousness	792
h. '700 Patent, Claim 51	793
(i) Element 51(a)	793
(ii) Obviousness	794
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	796
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	796

(i) Element 1(p)	796
(ii) Element 1(a)	797
(iii) Element 1(b)	797
(iv) Element 1(c)	797
(v) Element 1(d)	797
(vi) Element 1(e)	797
(vii) Element 1(f)	798
(viii) Obviousness	798
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	799
(i) Element 4(a)	799
(ii) Obviousness	799
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	800
(i) Element 5(a)	800
(ii) Obviousness	800
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	801
(i) Element 11(p)	801
(ii) Element 11(a)	801
(iii) Element 11(b)	801
(iv) Element 11(c)	802
(v) Element 11(d)	802
(vi) Element 11(e)	802
(vii) Element 11(f)	802
(viii) Obviousness	803
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	803
(i) Element 17(a)	803
(ii) Obviousness	804
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	804
(i) Element 18(a)	804
(ii) Obviousness	805
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	805
(i) Element 20(a) / Obviousness	806
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	806
(i) Element 21(a) / Obviousness	806
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	806
(i) Element 22(a)	807
(ii) Obviousness	807
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	807
(i) Element 29(p)	808
(ii) Element 29(a)	808
(iii) Element 20(b)	808
(iv) Element 29(c)	809
(v) Obviousness	809
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	810
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	810

(i) Element 8(a)	810
(ii) Element 8(b)	810
(iii) Element 8(c)	811
(iv) Element 8(d)	811
(v) Element 8(e)	811
(vi) Obviousness	812
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	829
(i) Element 11(a)	830
(ii) Element 11(b)	830
(iii) Element 11(c)	830
(iv) Element 11(d)	830
(v) Element 11(e)	831
(vi) Obviousness	831
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	832
(i) Element 12(a)	832
(ii) Obviousness	832
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	833
(i) Element 13(a)	833
(ii) Obviousness	833
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	834
(i) Element 15(a)	834
(ii) Obviousness	834
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	835
(i) Element 16(a)	835
(ii) Obviousness	835
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	836
(i) Element 17(a)	836
a. Element 17(b)	837
a. Element 17(c)	837
a. Element 17(d)	837
a. Element 17(e)	837
(ii) Obviousness	838
C. "Audio Databases with Content-Based Retrieval" – Blum II	838
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	838
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	840
(i) Element 3(p)	840
(ii) Element 3(a)	841
(iii) Element 3(b)	841
(iv) Element 3(c)	843
(v) Element 3(d)	844
(vi) Element 3(e)	845
(vii) Element 3(f)	847
(viii) Element 3(g)	850
(ix) Element 3(h)	850

(x) Obviousness	850
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	860
(i) Element 4(a)	860
a. Element 4(b)	861
(ii) Obviousness	861
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	864
(i) Element 8(p)	865
(ii) Element 8(a)	865
(iii) Element 8(b)	865
(iv) Element 8(c)	865
(v) Element 8(d)	866
(vi) Element 8(e)	866
(vii) Element 8(f)	866
(viii) Element 8(g)	867
(ix) Obviousness	867
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	877
(i) Element 11(p)	877
(ii) Element 11(a)	878
(iii) Element 11(b)	879
(iv) Element 11(c)	879
(v) Element 11(d)	881
(vi) Element 11(e)	881
(vii) Element 11(f)	884
(viii) Obviousness	884
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	891
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	891
(i) Element 1(p)	892
(ii) Element 1(a)	892
(iii) Element 1(b)	892
(iv) Element 1(c)	892
(v) Element 1(d)	893
(vi) Element 1(e)	893
(vii) Element 1(f)	893
(viii) Obviousness	893
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	894
a. Element 6(a)	894
a. Obviousness	894
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	895
a. Element 7(a)	895
a. Obviousness	895
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	896
(i) Element 8(a)	896
(ii) Obviousness	897
e. '700 Patent, Claims 10 and 11	897

(i) Element 10(a) and 11(a) / Obviousness	897
f. '700 Patent, Claim 40	906
(i) Element 40(p)	907
(ii) Element 40(a)	907
(iii) Element 40(b)	907
(iv) Element 40(c)	907
(v) Element 40(d)	907
(vi) Element 40(e)	908
(vii) Element 40(f)	908
(viii) Obviousness	908
g. '700 Patent, Claims 49 and 50	909
h. '700 Patent, Claim 51	910
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	912
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	912
(i) Element 1(p)	912
(ii) Element 1(a)	913
(iii) Element 1(b)	913
(iv) Element 1(c)	913
(v) Element 1(d)	913
(vi) Element 1(e)	914
(vii) Element 1(f)	914
(viii) Obviousness	914
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	915
(i) Element 4(a)	915
(ii) Obviousness	915
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	916
(i) Element 5(a)	916
(ii) Obviousness	916
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	917
(i) Element 11(p)	917
(ii) Element 11(a)	917
(iii) Element 11(b)	918
(iv) Element 11(c)	918
(v) Element 11(d)	918
(vi) Element 11(e)	918
(vii) Element 11(f)	919
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	919
(i) Element 17(a)	920
(ii) Obviousness	920
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	920
(i) Element 18(a)	921
(ii) Obviousness	921
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	922
(i) Element 20(a) / Obviousness	922

h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	922
(i) Element 21(a) / Obviousness	922
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	923
(i) Element 22(a)	923
(ii) Obviousness	923
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	924
(i) Element 29(p)	924
(ii) Element 29(a)	924
(iii) Element 29(b)	925
(iv) Element 29(c)	925
(v) Obviousness	925
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	926
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	926
(i) Element 8(a)	926
(ii) Element 8(b)	927
(iii) Element 8(c)	927
(iv) Element 8(d)	927
(v) Element 8(e)	927
(vi) Obviousness	928
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	946
(i) Element 11(a)	946
(ii) Element 11(b)	946
(iii) Element 11(c)	947
(iv) Element 11(d)	947
(v) Element 11(e)	947
(vi) Obviousness	948
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	948
(i) Element 12(a)	948
(ii) Obviousness	949
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	949
(i) Element 13(a)	949
(ii) Obviousness	950
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	950
(i) Element 15(a)	950
(ii) Obviousness	951
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	951
(i) Element 16(a)	952
(ii) Obviousness	952
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	953
(i) Element 17(a)	953
(ii) Element 17(b)	953
(iii) Element 17(c)	953
(iv) Element 17(d)	954
(v) Element 17(e)	954

(vi) Obviousness	954
D. SoundFisher	955
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	955
(i) Element 3(p)	957
(ii) Element 3(a)	958
(iii) Element 3(a)	963
(iv) Element 3(c)	969
(v) Element 3(d)	975
(vi) Element 3(e)	984
(vii) Element 3(f)	993
(viii) Element 3(g)	1002
(ix) Element 3(f)	1011
(x) Obviousness	1020
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	1036
(i) Element 4(a)	1037
(ii) Obviousness	1054
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	1059
(i) Element 8(p)	1060
(ii) Obviousness	1127
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	1144
(i) Element 11(p)	1144
(ii) Element 11(a)	1145
(iii) Element 11(b)	1150
(iv) Element 11(c)	1156
(v) Element 11(d)	1162
(vi) Element 11(e)	1171
(vii) Element 11(f)	1180
(viii) Obviousness	1189
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	1201
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	1201
(i) Element 1(p)	1202
(ii) Element 1(a)	1202
(iii) Element 1(b)	1202
(iv) Element 1(c)	1202
(v) Element 1(d)	1202
(vi) Element 1(f)	1203
(vii) Obviousness	1203
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	1214
(i) Element 6(a)	1215
(ii) Obviousness	1215
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	1217
(i) Element 7(a)	1217
(ii) Obviousness	1217
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	1219

(i) Element 8(a)	1219
(ii) Obviousness	1219
e. '700 Patent, Claim 10	1221
(i) Element 10(a) / Obviousness	1221
f. '700 Patent, Claim 11	1231
a. Element 11(a) / Obviousness	1231
g. '700 Patent, Claim 40	1240
(i) Element 40(p)	1240
(ii) Element 40(a)	1240
(iii) Element 40(b)	1241
(iv) Element 40(c)	1241
(v) Element 40(d)	1241
(vi) Element 40(e)	1241
(vii) Element 40(f)	1241
(viii) Obviousness	1242
h. '700 Patent, Claim 49	1242
(i) Element 49(a) / Obviousness	1242
i. '700 Patent, Claim 50	1243
(i) Element 50(a) / Obviousness	1244
j. '700 Patent, Claim 51	1245
(i) Element 51(a)	1245
(ii) Obviousness	1245
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	1247
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	1247
(i) Element 1(p)	1248
(ii) Element 1(a)	1248
(iii) Element 1(b)	1248
(iv) Element 1(c)	1248
(v) Element 1(d)	1249
(vi) Element 1(e)	1249
(vii) Element 1(f)	1249
(viii) Obviousness	1249
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	1250
(i) Element 4(a)	1250
(ii) Obviousness	1250
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	1251
(i) Element 5(a)	1251
(ii) Obviousness	1251
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	1252
(i) Element 11(p)	1252
(ii) Element 11(a)	1252
(iii) Element 11(b)	1253
(iv) Element 11(c)	1253
(v) Element 11(d)	1253

(vi) Element 11(e)	1253
(vii) Element 11(f)	1254
(viii) Obviousness	1254
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	1254
(i) Element 17(a)	1255
(ii) Obviousness	1255
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	1255
(i) Element 18(a)	1256
(ii) Obviousness	1256
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	1257
(i) Element 20(a) / Obviousness	1257
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	1257
(i) Element 21(a) / Obviousness	1257
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	1258
(i) Element 22(a)	1258
(ii) Obviousness	1258
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	1259
(i) Element 29(p)	1259
(ii) Element 29(a)	1259
(iii) Element 29(b)	1260
(iv) Element 29(c)	1260
(v) Obviousness	1260
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	1261
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	1261
(i) Element 8(p)	1262
(ii) Element 8(a)	1262
(iii) Element 8(b)	1262
(iv) Element 8(c)	1262
(v) Element 8(d)	1262
(vi) Element 8(e)	1263
(vii) Obviousness	1263
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	1282
(i) Element 11(p)	1282
(ii) Element 11(a)	1282
(iii) Element 11(b)	1283
(iv) Element 11(c)	1283
(v) Element 11(d)	1283
(vi) Element 11(e)	1283
(vii) Obviousness	1284
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	1284
(i) Element 12(a)	1284
(ii) Obviousness	1285
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	1285
(i) Element 13(a)	1285

(ii) Obviousness	1286
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	1286
(i) Element 15(a)	1286
(ii) Obviousness	1287
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	1287
(i) Element 16(a)	1288
(ii) Obviousness	1288
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	1289
(i) Element 17(p)	1289
(ii) Element 17(a)	1289
(iii) Element 17(b)	1289
(iv) Element 17(c)	1290
(v) Element 17(d)	1290
(vi) Element 17(e)	1290
(vii) Obviousness	1290
E. Muscle Fish "Illustra/Informix AIR DataBlade"	1291
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	1291
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	1292
(i) Element 3(p)	1293
(ii) Element 3(a)	1300
(iii) Element 3(b)	1304
(iv) Element 3(c)	1308
(v) Element 3(d)	1312
(vi) Element 3(e)	1315
(vii) Element 3(f)	1317
(viii) Element 3(g)	1321
(ix) Element 3(h)	1331
(x) Obviousness	1341
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	1353
(i) Element 4(a)	1353
(ii) Obviousness	1373
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	1377
(i) Element 8(p)	1378
(ii) Element 8(a)	1385
(iii) Element 8(b)	1389
(iv) Element 8(c)	1393
(v) Element 8(d)	1396
(vi) Element 8(e)	1398
(vii) Element 8(f)	1402
(viii) Element 8(g)	1412
(ix) Element 8(h)	1422
(x) Obviousness	1432
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	1444
(i) Element 11(p)	1445

(ii) Element 11(a)	1452
(iii) Element 11(b)	1456
(iv) Element 11(c)	1459
(v) Element 11(d)	1463
(vi) Element 11(e)	1466
(vii) Element 11(f)	1470
(viii) Obviousness	1474
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	1482
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	1482
(i) Element 1(p)	1483
(ii) Element 1(a)	1483
(iii) Element 1(b)	1483
(iv) Element 1(c)	1483
(v) Element 1(d)	1483
(vi) Element 1(e)	1484
(vii) Element 1(f)	1484
(viii) Obviousness	1484
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	1485
(i) Element 6(a)	1485
(ii) Obviousness	1485
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	1486
(i) Element 7(a)	1486
(ii) Obviousness	1486
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	1487
(i) Element 8(a)	1487
(ii) Obviousness	1487
e. '700 Patent, Claim 10	1488
(i) Element 10(a) / Obviousness	1488
f. '700 Patent, Claim 11	1497
(i) Element 11(a) / Obviousness	1497
g. '700 Patent, Claim 40	1505
(i) Element 40(p)	1506
(ii) Element 40(a)	1506
(iii) Element 40(b)	1506
(iv) Element 40(c)	1506
(v) Element 40(d)	1507
(vi) Element 40(e)	1507
(vii) Element 40(f)	1507
(viii) Obviousness	1507
h. '700 Patent, Claim 49	1508
(i) Element 49(a) / Obviousness	1508
i. '700 Patent, Claim 50	1509
(i) Element 50(a) / Obviousness	1510
j. '700 Patent, Claim 51	1511

(i) Element 51(a)	1511
(ii) Obviousness	1512
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	1514
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	1514
(i) Element 1(p)	1514
(ii) Element 1(a)	1515
(iii) Element 1(b)	1515
(iv) Element 1(c)	1515
(v) Element 1(d)	1515
(vi) Element 1(e)	1515
(vii) Element 1(f)	1516
(viii) Obviousness	1516
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	1517
(i) Element 4(a)	1517
(ii) Obviousness	1517
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	1518
(i) Element 5(a)	1518
(ii) Obviousness	1518
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	1519
(i) Element 11(p)	1519
(ii) Element 11(a)	1519
(iii) Element 11(b)	1519
(iv) Element 11(c)	1520
(v) Element 11(d)	1520
(vi) Element 11(e)	1520
(vii) Element 11(f)	1520
(viii) Obviousness	1521
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	1521
(i) Element 17(a)	1521
(ii) Obviousness	1522
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	1522
(i) Element 18(p)	1522
(ii) Obviousness	1523
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	1523
(i) Element 20(a) / Obviousness	1524
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	1524
(i) Element 21(a) / Obviousness	1524
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	1524
(i) Element 22(a)	1525
(ii) Obviousness	1525
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	1525
(i) Element 29(p)	1526
(ii) Element 29(a)	1526
(iii) Element 29(b)	1526

(iv) Element 29(c)	1527
(v) Obviousness	1527
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	1528
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	1528
(i) Element 8(p)	1528
(ii) Element 8(a)	1528
(iii) Element 8(b)	1529
(iv) Element 8(c)	1529
(v) Element 8(d)	1529
(vi) Element 8(e)	1529
(vii) Obviousness	1530
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	1548
(i) Element 11(p)	1549
(ii) Element 11(a)	1549
(iii) Element 11(b)	1549
(iv) Element 11(c)	1549
(v) Element 11(d)	1549
(vi) Element 11(e)	1550
(vii) Obviousness	1550
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	1551
(i) Element 12(a)	1551
(ii) Obviousness	1551
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	1552
(i) Element 13(a)	1552
(ii) Obviousness	1552
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	1553
(i) Element 15(a)	1553
(ii) Obviousness	1553
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	1554
(i) Element 16(a)	1554
(ii) Obviousness	1554
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	1555
(i) Element 17(p)	1555
(ii) Element 17(a)	1556
(iii) Element 17(b)	1556
(iv) Element 17(c)	1556
(v) Element 17(d)	1556
(vi) Element 17(e)	1557
(vii) Obviousness	1557
F. Muscle Fish "Conti" System	1557
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	1557
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	1558
(i) Element 3(p) – 3(h)	1559
(ii) Element 3(p)	1569

(iii) Element 3(a)	1587
(iv) Element 3(b)	1598
(v) Element 3(c)	1609
(vi) Element 3(d)	1627
(vii) Element 3(e)	1644
(viii) Element 3(f)	1662
(ix) Element 3(g)	1680
(x) Element 3(h)	1685
(xi) Obviousness	1689
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	1703
(i) Element 4(a) – 4(b)	1703
(ii) Element 4(a)	1704
(iii) Element 4(b)	1708
(iv) Obviousness	1712
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	1716
(i) Element 8(p) = 8(h)	1717
(ii) Element 8(p)	1718
(iii) Element 8(a)	1736
(iv) Element 8(b)	1758
(v) Element 8(c)	1776
(vi) Element 8(d)	1794
(vii) Element 8(e)	1812
(viii) Element 8(f)	1830
(ix) Element 8(g)	1834
(x) Obviousness	1842
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	1856
(i) Element 11(p) – 11(f)	1856
(ii) Element 11(a)	1878
(iii) Element 11(b)	1889
(iv) Element 11(c)	1900
(v) Element 11(d)	1918
(vi) Element 11(e)	1954
(vii) Element 11(f)	1972
(viii) Obviousness	1990
2. '700 Patent Is Invalid	2000
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	2000
(i) Element 1(p) – 1(f)	2001
(ii) Obviousness	2002
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	2003
(i) Element 6(a)	2003
(ii) Obviousness	2003
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	2004
(i) Element 7(a)	2004
(ii) Obviousness	2004

d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	2005
(i) Element 8(a)	2005
(ii) Obviousness	2005
e. '700 Patent, Claim 10	2006
(i) Element 10(p) / Obviousness	2006
f. '700 Patent, Claim 11	2014
(i) Element 11(a) / Obviousness	2015
g. '700 Patent, Claim 40	2023
(i) Element 40(p)	2024
(ii) Element 40(a)	2024
(iii) Element 40(b)	2024
(iv) Element 40(c)	2024
(v) Element 40(d)	2025
(vi) Element 40(e)	2025
(vii) Element 40(f)	2025
a. Obviousness	2025
h. '700 Patent, Claim 49	2026
(i) Element 49(a) / Obviousness	2026
i. '700 Patent, Claim 50	2028
(i) Element 50(a) / Obviousness	2028
j. '700 Patent, Claim 51	2029
(i) Element 51(p)	2030
(ii) Obviousness	2030
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	2032
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	2032
(i) Element 1(p)	2033
(ii) Element 1(a)	2033
(iii) Element 1(b)	2034
(iv) Element 1(c)	2034
(v) Element 1(d)	2034
(vi) Element 1(e)	2034
(vii) Element 1(f)	2034
(viii) Element 1(f)	2035
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	2035
(i) Element 4(a)	2035
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	2036
(i) Element 5(b)	2036
(ii) Obviousness	2037
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	2037
(i) Element 11(p)	2038
(ii) Element 11(a)	2038
(iii) Element 11(b)	2038
(iv) Element 11(c)	2038
(v) Element 11(d)	2039

(vi) Element 11(e)	2039
(vii) Element 11(f)	2039
(viii) Obviousness	2039
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	2040
(i) Element 17(a)	2040
(ii) Obviousness	2040
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	2041
(i) Element 18(a)	2041
(ii) Obviousness	2041
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	2042
(i) Element 20(a) / Obviousness	2042
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	2042
(i) Element 21(a) / Obviousness	2043
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	2043
(i) Element 22(a)	2043
(ii) Obviousness	2044
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	2044
(i) Element 29(p)	2044
(ii) Element 29(a)	2045
(iii) Element 29(b)	2045
(iv) Element 29(c)	2045
(v) Obviousness	2046
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	2046
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	2046
(i) Element 8(p)	2047
(ii) Element 8(a)	2047
(iii) Element 8(b)	2047
(iv) Element 8(c)	2047
(v) Element 8(d)	2048
(vi) Element 8(e)	2048
(vii) Obviousness	2048
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	2066
(i) Element 11(p)	2067
(ii) Element 11(a)	2067
(iii) Element 11(b)	2067
(iv) Element 11(c)	2067
(v) Element 11(d)	2068
(vi) Element 11(e)	2068
(vii) Obviousness	2068
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	2069
(i) Element 12(a)	2069
(ii) Obviousness	2069
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	2070
(i) Element 13(a)	2070

(ii) Obviousness	2070
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	2071
(i) Element 15(a)	2071
(ii) Obviousness	2072
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	2072
(i) Element 16(a)	2072
(ii) Obviousness	2073
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	2073
(i) Element 17(p)	2074
(ii) Element 17(a)	2074
(iii) Element 17(b)	2074
(iv) Element 17(c)	2074
(v) Element 17(d)	2075
(vi) Element 17(e)	2075
(vii) Obviousness	2075
G. Audible Magic Clango/Amadeus/Wired Air Technology	2076
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	2076
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	2077
(i) Element 3(p) – 3(h)	2077
(ii) Additional Detail Regarding Disclosure Of Elements 3(p) – 3(h)	2098
Element 3(a)	2102
Element 3(b)	2111
Element 3(c)	2123
Element 3(d)	2135
Element 3(e)	2144
Element 3(f)	2154
Element 3(g)	2173
Element 3(h)	2190
(iii) Obviousness	2207
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	2225
(i) Element 4(a)	2225
(i) Element 4(b)	2248
(ii) Obviousness	2275
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	2279
(i) Element 8(a) – 8(h)	2280
Element 8(p)	2281
Element 8(a)	2285
Element 8(b)	2298
Element 8(c)	2310
Element 8(d)	2319
Element 8(e)	2329
Element 8(f)	2347
Element 8(g)	2370
Element 8(h)	2387

(ii) Obviousness	2404
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	2422
Element 11(p)	2423
Element 11(a)	2423
Element 11(b)	2423
Element 11(c)	2424
Element 11(d)	2424
Element 11(e)	2424
Element 11(f)	2425
Claim 11(p)	2425
Claim 11(a)	2429
Claim 11(b)	2442
Claim 11(c)	2465
Claim 11(d)	2476
Claim 11(e)	2495
Claim 11(f)	2514
Obviousness	2529
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	2541
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	2541
(i) Element 1(a) – 1(f)	2542
(ii) Obviousness	2549
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	2549
(i) Element 6(a)	2549
(ii) Obviousness	2550
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	2550
(i) Element 7(a)	2550
(ii) Obviousness	2551
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	2555
(i) Element 8(a)	2555
(ii) Obviousness	2556
e. '700 Patent, Claim 10	2556
(i) Element 10(a)	2557
(ii) Obviousness	2562
f. '700 Patent, Claim 11	2571
(i) Element 11(a)	2571
a. Obviousness	2577
g. '700 Patent, Claim 40	2586
Element 40(p)	2586
Element 40(a)	2586
Element 40(b)	2586
Element 40(c)	2587
Element 40(d)	2587
Element 40(e)	2587
Element 40(f)	2587

Obviousness	2587
h. '700 Patent, Claim 49	2588
i. '700 Patent, Claim 50	2588
j. '700 Patent, Claim 51	2589
Obviousness	2617
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	2621
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	2622
Element 1(p)	2622
Element 1(a)	2622
Element 1(b)	2622
Element 1(c)	2623
Element 1(d)	2623
Element 1(e)	2623
Element 1(f)	2623
Obviousness	2624
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	2624
Claim 4(a)	2624
Obviousness	2624
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	2625
Claim 5(a)	2625
Obviousness	2625
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	2626
Element 11(p)	2626
Element 11(a)	2626
Element 11(b)	2627
Element 11(c)	2627
Element 11(d)	2627
Element 11(e)	2627
Element 11(f)	2627
Obviousness	2628
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	2628
Element 17(a)	2628
Obviousness	2629
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	2629
Element 18(a)	2629
Obviousness	2630
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	2630
Element 20(a)	2630
Obviousness	2631
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	2631
Element 21(a)	2631
Obviousness	2631
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	2632
Element 22(a)	2632

Obviousness	2632
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	2632
Element 29(p)	2633
Element 29(a)	2633
Element 29(b)	2633
Element 29(c)	2634
Obviousness	2634
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	2634
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	2634
Element 8(p)	2635
Element 8(a)	2635
Element 8(b)	2635
Element 8(c)	2635
Element 8(d)	2636
Element 8(e)	2636
Obviousness	2637
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	2655
Element 11(p)	2655
Element 11(a)	2655
Element 11(b)	2655
Element 11(c)	2656
Element 11(d)	2656
Element 11(e)	2656
Obviousness	2656
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	2657
Element 12(a)	2657
Obviousness	2657
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	2658
Element 13(a)	2658
Obviousness	2658
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	2659
Element 15(a)	2659
Obviousness	2659
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	2660
Element 16(b)	2660
Obviousness	2661
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	2661
Element 17(p)	2661
Element 17(a)	2662
Element 17(b)	2662
Element 17(c)	2662
Element 17(d)	2662
Element 17(e)	2662
Obviousness	2663

H. Muscle Fish Digital Generations Product	2663
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	2663
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	2664
Element 3(p)	2665
Element 3(a)	2683
Element 3(b)	2702
Element 3(c)	2721
Element 3(d)	2740
Element 3(e)	2759
Element 3(f)	2778
Element 3(g)	2797
Element 3(h)	2816
Obviousness	2835
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	2846
Element 4(a)	2846
Element 4(b)	2865
Obviousness	2884
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	2887
Element 8(p)	2888
Element 8(a)	2907
Element 8(b)	2926
Element 8(c)	2945
Element 8(d)	2964
Element 8(e)	2983
Element 8(f)	3002
Element 8(g)	3021
Element 8(h)	3040
Obviousness	3059
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	3070
Element 11(p)	3070
Element 11(a)	3089
Element 11(b)	3108
Element 11(c)	3127
Element 11(d)	3146
Element 11(e)	3165
Element 11(f)	3184
Obviousness	3203
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	3210
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	3210
Element 1(p)	3211
Element 1(a)	3211
Element 1(b)	3211
Element 1(c)	3211
Element 1(d)	3212

Element 1(e)	3212
Element 1(f)	3212
Obviousness	3212
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	3213
Element 6(a)	3213
Obviousness	3213
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	3214
Element 7(a)	3214
Obviousness	3214
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	3215
Element 8(a)	3215
Obviousness	3215
e. '700 Patent, Claim 10	3216
Obviousness	3216
f. '700 Patent, Claim 11	3224
Obviousness	3225
g. '700 Patent, Claim 40	3233
Element 40(p)	3234
Element 40(a)	3234
Element 40(b)	3234
Element 40(c)	3234
Element 40(d)	3234
Element 40(e)	3234
Element 40(f)	3235
Obviousness	3235
h. '700 Patent, Claim 49	3235
Obviousness	3236
Obviousness	3237
j. '700 Patent, Claim 51	3238
Element 51(a)	3238
Obviousness	3246
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	3248
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	3248
Element 1(p)	3248
Element 1(a)	3248
Element 1(b)	3249
Element 1(c)	3249
Element 1(d)	3249
Element 1(e)	3249
Element 1(f)	3249
Obviousness	3250
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	3250
Element 4(a)	3250
Obviousness	3251

c. ‘494 Patent, Claim 5	3251
Element 5(a)	3251
Obviousness	3252
d. ‘494 Patent, Claim 11	3252
Element 11(p)	3253
Element 11(a)	3253
Element 11(b)	3253
Element 11(c)	3253
Element 11(d)	3253
Element 11(e)	3254
Element 11(f)	3254
Obviousness	3254
e. ‘494 Patent, Claim 17	3255
Element 17(a)	3255
Obviousness	3255
f. ‘494 Patent, Claim 18	3255
Element 18(a) i	3256
Obviousness	3256
g. ‘494 Patent, Claim 20	3257
h. ‘494 Patent, Claim 21	3257
i. ‘494 Patent, Claim 22	3258
Element 22(a)	3258
Obviousness	3258
j. ‘494 Patent, Claim 29	3259
4. The ‘175 Patent Is Invalid	3260
a. ‘175 Patent, Claim 8	3260
Element 8(p)	3261
Element 8(a)	3261
Element 8(b)	3261
Element 8(c)	3261
Element 8(d)	3262
Element 8(e)	3262
Obviousness	3262
b. ‘175 Patent, Claim 11	3280
Element 11(p)	3281
Element 11(a)	3281
Element 11(b)	3281
Element 11(c)	3281
Element 11(d)	3281
Element 11(e)	3281
Obviousness	3282
c. ‘175 Patent, Claim 12	3282
Element 12(a)	3282
Obviousness	3283

d. ‘175 Patent, Claim 13	3283
Element 13(a)	3283
Obviousness	3284
e. ‘175 Patent, Claim 15	3284
Element 15(a)	3284
Obviousness	3285
f. ‘175 Patent, Claim 16	3285
Element 16(a)	3285
Obviousness	3286
g. ‘175 Patent, Claim 17	3286
Element 17(p)	3287
Element 17(a)	3287
Element 17(b)	3287
Element 17(c)	3287
Element 17(d)	3287
Element 17(e)	3288
Obviousness	3288
I. Lamb ‘050 And The RCS AirCheck System	3288
1. The ‘472 Patent Is Invalid	3288
a. ‘472 Patent, Claim 3	3289
Element 3(p)	3289
Element 3(a)	3291
Element 3(b)	3294
Element 3(c)	3298
Element 3(d)	3300
Element 3(e)	3303
Element 3(f)	3303
Element 3(g)	3307
Element 3(h)	3309
Obviousness	3311
b. ‘472 Patent, Claim 4	3321
Element 4(a)	3321
Element 4(b)	3323
Obviousness	3325
c. ‘472 Patent, Claim 8	3328
Element 8(p)	3329
Element 8(a)	3329
Element 8(b)	3329
Element 8(c)	3329
Element 8(d)	3329
Element 8(e)	3329
Element 8(f)	3329
Element 8(g)	3330
Element 8(h)	3330

Obviousness	3331
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	3340
Element 11(p)	3341
Element 11(a)	3341
Element 11(b)	3341
Element 11(c)	3341
Element 11(d)	3341
Element 11(e)	3341
Element 11(f)	3342
Obviousness	3342
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	3349
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	3349
Element 1(p)	3349
Element 1(a)	3349
Element 1(b)	3350
Element 1(c)	3350
Element 1(d)	3350
Element 1(e)	3350
Element 1(f)	3350
Obviousness	3351
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	3351
Element 6(a)	3351
Obviousness	3352
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	3352
Element 7(a)	3352
Obviousness	3353
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	3353
Element 8(a)	3353
Obviousness	3354
e. '700 Patent, Claims 10 and 11	3354
Obviousness	3354
f. '700 Patent, Claim 40	3362
Element 40(p)	3363
Element 40(a)	3363
Element 40(b)	3363
Element 40(c)	3363
Element 40(d)	3363
Element 40(e)	3363
Element 40(f)	3364
Obviousness	3364
g. '700 Patent, Claims 49 and 50	3364
Obviousness	3365
h. '700 Patent, Claim 51	3366
Element 51(a)	3366

Obviousness	3368
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	3370
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	3370
Element 1(p)	3370
Element 1(a)	3371
Element 1(b)	3371
Element 1(c)	3371
Element 1(d)	3371
Element 1(e)	3371
Element 1(f)	3372
Obviousness	3372
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	3372
Element 4(a)	3373
Obviousness	3373
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	3373
Element 5(a)	3374
Obviousness	3374
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	3374
Element 11(p)	3375
Element 11(a)	3375
Element 11(b)	3375
Element 11(c)	3375
Element 11(d)	3376
Element 11(e)	3376
Element 11(f)	3376
Obviousness	3376
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	3377
Element 17(a)	3377
Obviousness	3377
f. '494 Patent, Claim 18	3378
Element 18(a)	3378
Obviousness	3378
g. '494 Patent, Claim 20	3379
Obviousness	3379
h. '494 Patent, Claim 21	3379
Obviousness	3379
i. '494 Patent, Claim 22	3380
Element 22(a)	3380
Obviousness	3380
j. '494 Patent, Claim 29	3381
Element 29(p)	3381
Element 29(a)	3381
Element 29(b)	3381
Element 29(c)	3382

Obviousness	3382
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	3382
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	3382
Element 8(a)	3383
Element 8(b)	3383
Element 8(c)	3383
Element 8(d)	3384
Element 8(e)	3384
Obviousness	3384
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	3402
Element 11(a)	3402
Element 11(b)	3403
Element 11(c)	3403
Element 11(d)	3403
Element 11(e)	3403
Obviousness	3404
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	3404
Element 12(a)	3404
Obviousness	3405
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	3405
Element 13(a)	3405
Obviousness	3406
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	3406
Element 15(a)	3406
Obviousness	3407
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	3407
Element 16(a)	3407
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	3408
Element 17(a)	3408
Element 17(b)	3409
Element 17(c)	3409
Element 17(d)	3409
Element 17(e)	3409
J. Kenyon '752	3410
1. The '472 Patent Is Invalid	3410
a. '472 Patent, Claim 3	3410
Element 3(p)	3411
Element 3(a)	3413
Element 3(b)	3417
Element 3(c)	3423
Element 3(d)	3428
Element 3(e)	3432
Element 3(f)	3441
Element 3(g)	3455

Element 3(h)	3458
Obviousness	3458
b. '472 Patent, Claim 4	3468
Element 4(a)	3468
Element 4(b)	3468
Obviousness	3469
c. '472 Patent, Claim 8	3472
Element 8(p)	3473
Element 8(a)	3473
Element 8(b)	3473
Element 8(c)	3473
Element 8(d)	3473
Element 8(e)	3473
Element 8(f)	3474
Element 8(g)	3474
Element 8(h)	3474
Obviousness	3475
d. '472 Patent, Claim 11	3484
Element 11(p)	3485
Element 11(a)	3489
Element 11(b)	3496
Element 11(c)	3496
Element 11(d)	3500
Element 11(e)	3501
Element 11(f)	3501
Obviousness	3506
2. The '700 Patent Is Invalid	3512
a. '700 Patent, Claim 1	3512
Element 1(p)	3513
Element 1(a)	3513
Element 1(b)	3513
Element 1(c)	3513
Element 1(d)	3514
Element 1(e)	3514
Element 1(f)	3514
Obviousness	3514
b. '700 Patent, Claim 6	3515
Element 6(a)	3515
Obviousness	3515
c. '700 Patent, Claim 7	3516
Element 7(a)	3516
Obviousness	3516
d. '700 Patent, Claim 8	3517
Element 8(a)	3517

Obviousness	3517
e. '700 Patent, Claims 10 and 11	3518
Obviousness	3518
f. '700 Patent, Claim 40	3526
Element 40(p)	3526
Element 40(a)	3526
Element 40(b)	3527
Element 40(c)	3527
Element 40(d)	3527
Element 40(e)	3527
Element 40(f)	3527
g. '700 Patent, Claims 49 and 50	3528
Obviousness	3528
h. '700 Patent, Claim 51	3530
Element 51(a)	3530
Obviousness	3530
3. The '494 Patent Is Invalid	3531
a. '494 Patent, Claim 1	3532
Element 1(p)	3532
Element 1(a)	3532
Element 1(b)	3532
Element 1(c)	3533
Element 1(d)	3533
Element 1(e)	3533
Element 1(f)	3533
Obviousness	3534
b. '494 Patent, Claim 4	3534
Element 4(a)	3534
Obviousness	3535
c. '494 Patent, Claim 5	3535
Element 5(a)	3535
Obviousness	3535
d. '494 Patent, Claim 11	3536
Element 11(p)	3536
Element 11(a)	3536
Element 11(b)	3537
Element 11(c)	3537
Element 11(d)	3537
Element 11(e)	3537
Element 11(f)	3537
Obviousness	3538
e. '494 Patent, Claim 17	3538
Element 17(a)	3538
Obviousness	3539

f. '494 Patent, Claim 20	3539
Obviousness	3539
g. '494 Patent, Claim 21	3540
Obviousness	3540
h. '494 Patent, Claim 22	3540
Element 22(a)	3540
Obviousness	3541
i. '494 Patent, Claim 29	3541
Element 29(p)	3542
Element 29(a)	3542
Element 29(b)	3542
Element 29(c)	3542
Obviousness	3543
4. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	3543
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	3543
Element 8(a)	3544
Element 8(b)	3544
Element 8(c)	3544
Element 8(d)	3544
Element 8(e)	3544
Obviousness	3545
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	3563
Element 11(a)	3563
Element 11(b)	3563
Element 11(c)	3564
Element 11(d)	3564
Element 11(e)	3564
Obviousness	3564
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	3565
Element 12(a)	3565
Obviousness	3565
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	3566
Element 13(a)	3566
Obviousness	3566
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	3567
Element 15(a)	3567
Obviousness	3567
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	3568
Element 16(a)	3568
Obviousness	3569
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	3569
Element 17(a)	3569
Element 17(b)	3570
Element 17(c)	3570

Element 17(d)	3570
Element 17(e)	3570
Obviousness	3571
K. Jain	3571
1. The '175 Patent Is Invalid	3571
a. '175 Patent, Claim 8	3571
Element 8(a)	3572
Element 8(b)	3572
Element 8(c)	3577
Element 8(d)	3584
Element 8(e) i	3589
Obviousness	3596
b. '175 Patent, Claim 11	3598
Element 11(a)	3598
Element 11(b)	3599
Element 11(c)	3603
Element 11(d)	3610
Element 11(e)	3615
Obviousness	3630
c. '175 Patent, Claim 12	3631
Element 12(a)	3631
Obviousness	3632
d. '175 Patent, Claim 13	3633
e. '175 Patent, Claim 15	3633
f. '175 Patent, Claim 16	3635
g. '175 Patent, Claim 17	3636
L. Reasons to Combine Prior Art References	3639
M. Secondary Considerations Relevant to Obviousness	3640
1. Whether or not the invention proceeded in a direction contrary to accepted wisdom in the field.	3641
2. Whether or not there was long felt but unresolved need in the art that was satisfied by the invention.	3641
3. Whether or not others had tried but failed to make the invention.	3641
4. Whether or not others copied the invention.	3641
5. Whether or not the invention achieved any unexpected results.	3642
6. Whether or not the invention was praised by others.	3642
7. Whether or not others have taken licenses to use the invention.	3643
8. Whether or not experts or those skilled in the art at the making of the invention expressed surprise or disbelief regarding the invention.	3644
9. Whether or not products incorporating the invention have achieved commercial success.	3644
10. Whether or not others having ordinary skill in the field of the invention independently made the claimed invention at about the same time the inventor made the invention.	3644
N. Lack of Enablement And Written Description	3645
“abstract”	3645
“abstract of a signal using selectable criteria”	3653

“the comparing device identifies ... an index of relatedness to said at least one query signal for each of said at least two matching abstracts”	3654
Differentiation between “versions” of a reference signal	3656
“hashed abstract and/or digitally signed abstract”	3661
“psycho-acoustic model and a psycho-visual model”	3663
O. Indefiniteness	3664
P. The Prior Invention of Thom Blum, Erling Wold, Doug Keislar and Jim Wheaton	3665